

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA

----- x  
 :  
 6 DEEP PUBLISHING, PSYCHO LES :  
 PUBLISHING, JOBETE MUSIC CO., INC., :  
 WB MUSIC CORP., SONS OF K-OSS :  
 MUSIC, INC., BASEMENT BOYS MUSIC, :  
 INC. AND C-WATER PUBLISHING, INC., :  
 :  
 Plaintiffs, :  
 :  
 -against- :  
 :  
 TROPICAL SOUL, INC., NADIRA CHASE :  
 AND CALVIN MADDOX, III, :  
 :  
 Defendants. :  
 ----- x

Civil Action  
No.

COMPLAINT

3:10CV062(HEH)

Plaintiffs, complaining of the Defendants, by Leban & Associates, P.C., their attorneys, allege:

1. This is a suit for copyright infringement under Title 17, U.S.C. Jurisdiction of this Court is based upon Title 28, U.S.C., Section 1338(a).

2. Plaintiffs allege four (4) causes of action for copyright infringement based on the Defendants' public performances of copyrighted musical compositions. SCHEDULE A annexed to the Complaint sets forth in summary form the allegations hereinafter made with respect to the Plaintiffs, their copyrighted musical compositions, and Defendants' acts of infringement.

3. Plaintiffs named in Column 2 (all references to columns are to columns in SCHEDULE A) are the owners of the copyrights in the works listed in Column 3, and are properly joined in this complaint under Rule 20, Fed. R. Civ. P.

4. Defendant Tropical Soul, Inc. is a Virginia corporation which did at the times hereinafter mentioned and still does own, control, manage, operate and maintain a place of business for public entertainment, accommodation, amusement and refreshment known as Tropical Soul Café, located at 314 N. 2nd Street, in Richmond, in the State of Virginia.

5. Upon information and belief, Defendants Nadira Chase and Calvin Maddox, III are residents of this District and, at all times hereinafter mentioned were and still are President and Chief Executive Officer, respectively, of Defendant Tropical Soul, Inc., and share joint responsibility for the control, management, operation and maintenance of the affairs of said corporation. The acts hereinafter complained of were done with their active assistance, cooperation, acquiescence and procurement, and they derive financial benefit therefrom.

6. Musical compositions were and are publicly performed at said place of business.

7. The original musical compositions listed in Column 3 were created and written by the persons named in Column 4.

8. Each composition was published on the date stated in Column 5, and since the date of publication has been printed and published in strict conformity with Title 17, U.S.C.

9. The Plaintiffs named in each cause of action, including their predecessors in interest, if any, complied in all respects with Title 17, U.S.C., and secured the exclusive rights and privileges in and to the copyright of each composition listed in Column 3, and received from the Register of Copyrights a Certificate of Registration, identified as set forth in Column 6.

10. Defendants on the dates specified in Column 7, and upon information and belief, at other times prior and subsequent thereto, infringed the copyright in each composition named in Column 3 by giving public performances of the compositions on Defendants' premises, for the entertainment and amusement of the patrons attending said premises, and Defendants threaten to continue such infringing performances.

11. The performances of the Plaintiffs' copyrighted musical compositions on the dates specified in Column 7 on Defendants' premises were unauthorized: neither Defendants,

nor any of the Defendants' agents, servants or employees, nor any performer was licensed by, or otherwise received permission from any Plaintiff or any agent, servant or employee of any Plaintiff to give such performances.

12. In undertaking the conduct complained of in this action, Defendants knowingly and intentionally violated Plaintiffs' rights. Defendants' knowledge and intent are established by the following facts:

(a) Defendants have not sought or obtained a license agreement from Plaintiffs or the American Society of Composers, Authors and Publishers (ASCAP), a performing rights licensing organization of which all Plaintiffs are members.

(b) Despite numerous letters and other contacts by ASCAP representatives informing the Defendants of their liability under the United States Copyright Law, Defendants have continued to perform copyrighted music without permission during the hours that Defendants' establishment is open to the public for business and presenting musical entertainment.

(c) The many unauthorized performances at Tropical Soul Cafe include the performances of the four copyrighted musical compositions upon which this action is based.

13. At the times of the acts of infringement complained of, the Plaintiff named in each cause of action was the owner of the copyright in the composition therein named.

14. The said wrongful acts of the Defendants have caused and are causing great injury to the Plaintiffs, which damage cannot be accurately computed, and unless this Court restrains the Defendants from the further commission of said acts, said Plaintiffs will suffer irreparable injury, for all of which the said Plaintiffs are without any adequate remedy at law.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs pray:

I. That Defendants and all persons acting under the direction, control, permission or authority of Defendants be enjoined and restrained permanently from publicly performing the aforementioned compositions or any of them and from causing or permitting the said compositions to be publicly performed in Defendants' said premises, or in any place owned, controlled or conducted by Defendants, and from aiding or abetting the public performance of such compositions in any such place or otherwise.


II. That Defendants be decreed to pay such statutory damages as to the Court shall appear just, as specified in 17 U.S.C. § 504(c)(1), namely, not more than Thirty

Thousand Dollars (\$30,000) nor less than Seven Hundred And Fifty Dollars (\$750) in each cause of action herein.

III. That Defendants be decreed to pay the costs of this action and that a reasonable attorney's fee be allowed as part of the costs.

IV. For such other and further relief as may be just and equitable.

1/28/2010  
Date

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Michael T. Zugelder  
Leban & Associates, P.C.  
5690 Greenwich Road  
Suite 100  
Virginia Beach, VA 23462  
  
Counsel for Plaintiffs

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Columns						
Cause of Action	Plaintiff	Musical Composition	Writers	Date of Publication	Certificate of Registration Number	Date of Known Infringement
1.	6 DEEP PUBLISHING, PSYCHO LES PUBLISHING	WATCH OUT NUM	JERRY TINED, LESTER FERNANDEZ	8/24/99	PA 976-460	2/24/07
2.	JOBETE MUSIC CO., INC.	LOT'S OF LOVIN'	RENALDO BENSON, ALFRED CLEVELAND, PETER PHILLIPS, NEVELLE HODGE, CORY PENN	5/29/92	PA 640-056	2/24/07
3.	MB MUSIC CORP., SONS OF K-OSS MUSIC, INC.	MY MIC SOUNDS NICE	HERBY AZOR	12/1/86	PA 400-318	2/24/07
4.	BASEMENT BOYS MUSIC, INC. AND C-WATER PUBLISHING, INC.	GYPSY WOMAN (SHE'S HOMELESS)	CRYSTAL WATERS AND NEAL BRIAN CONWAY	6/25/91	PA 539-381	2/25/07

SCHEDULE "A"

CIVIL COVER SHEET

*Hudson* 10CV62

The JS-44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON THE REVERSE OF THE FORM.)

**I. (a) PLAINTIFFS**  
6 Deep Publishing, Psycho Les Publishing, Jobete Music Co., Inc., WB Music Corp., Sons Of K-Oss Music, Inc., Basement Boys Music, Inc. and C-Water Publishing, Inc.,  
(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff \_\_\_\_\_  
(EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)

**DEFENDANTS**  
Tropical Soul, Inc., Nadira Chase and Calvin Maddox, III,  
County of Residence of First Listed Defendant \_\_\_\_\_  
(IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)

NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE LAND INVOLVED.

(c) Attorney's (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number)  
Michael T. Zugelder  
Leban & Associates, P.C.  
5690 Greenwich Road, Suite 100  
Virginia Beach, VA 23462

Attorneys (If Known)

RECEIVED  
FEB - 2 2010  
CLERK, U.S. DISTRICT COURT  
RICHMOND, VA

3:10CV62

**II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION** (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

- 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff
- 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government Not a Party)
- 2 U.S. Government Defendant
- 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)

**III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES** (Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff and One Box for Defendant)

- |   |                            |                            |   |                            |                            |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|
|   | PTF                        | DEF                        |   | PTF                        | DEF                        |
| Citizen of This State                   | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | Incorporated or Principal Place of Business In This State     | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 |
| Citizen of Another State                | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | Incorporated and Principal Place of Business In Another State | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 |
| Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 | Foreign Nation  | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 |

**IV. NATURE OF SUIT** (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

CONTRACT	TORTS	FORFEITURE/PENALTY	BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES
<input type="checkbox"/> 110 Insurance <input type="checkbox"/> 120 Marine <input type="checkbox"/> 130 Miller Act <input type="checkbox"/> 140 Negotiable Instrument <input type="checkbox"/> 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment <input type="checkbox"/> 151 Medicare Act <input type="checkbox"/> 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excl. Veterans) <input type="checkbox"/> 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits <input type="checkbox"/> 160 Stockholders' Suits <input type="checkbox"/> 190 Other Contract <input type="checkbox"/> 195 Contract Product Liability	<b>PERSONAL INJURY</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 310 Airplane <input type="checkbox"/> 315 Airplane Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 320 Assault, Libel & Slander <input type="checkbox"/> 330 Federal Employers' Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 340 Marine <input type="checkbox"/> 345 Marine Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 350 Motor Vehicle <input type="checkbox"/> 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 360 Other Personal Injury  <b>PERSONAL INJURY</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 362 Personal Injury—Med. Malpractice <input type="checkbox"/> 365 Personal Injury—Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability  <b>PERSONAL PROPERTY</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 370 Other Fraud <input type="checkbox"/> 371 Truth in Lending <input type="checkbox"/> 380 Other Personal Property Damage <input type="checkbox"/> 385 Property Damage Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 610 Agriculture <input type="checkbox"/> 620 Other Food & Drug <input type="checkbox"/> 625 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881 <input type="checkbox"/> 630 Liquor Laws <input type="checkbox"/> 640 R.R. & Truck <input type="checkbox"/> 650 Airline Regs. <input type="checkbox"/> 660 Occupational Safety/Health <input type="checkbox"/> 690 Other	<input type="checkbox"/> 422 Appeal 28 USC 158 <input type="checkbox"/> 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157  <b>PROPERTY RIGHTS</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 820 Copyrights <input type="checkbox"/> 830 Patent <input type="checkbox"/> 840 Trademark  <b>SOCIAL SECURITY</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 861 HIA (139 Sff) <input type="checkbox"/> 862 Black Lung (923) <input type="checkbox"/> 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) <input type="checkbox"/> 864 SSID Title XVI <input type="checkbox"/> 865 RSI (405(g))	<input type="checkbox"/> 400 State Reapportionment <input type="checkbox"/> 410 Antitrust <input type="checkbox"/> 430 Banks and Banking <input type="checkbox"/> 450 Commerce/ICC Rates/etc. <input type="checkbox"/> 460 Deportation <input type="checkbox"/> 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations <input type="checkbox"/> 810 Selective Service <input type="checkbox"/> 850 Securities/Commodities/Exchange <input type="checkbox"/> 875 Custom or Challenge 12 USC 3410 <input type="checkbox"/> 891 Agricultural Acts <input type="checkbox"/> 892 Economic Stabilization Act <input type="checkbox"/> 893 Environmental Matters <input type="checkbox"/> 894 Energy Allocation Act <input type="checkbox"/> 895 Freedom of Information Act <input type="checkbox"/> 900 Appeal of Fee Determination Under Equal Access to Justice <input type="checkbox"/> 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes <input type="checkbox"/> 890 Other Statutory Actions
REAL PROPERTY	CIVIL RIGHTS	PRISONER PETITIONS	LABOR	FEDERAL TAX SUITS
<input type="checkbox"/> 210 Land Condemnation <input type="checkbox"/> 220 Foreclosure <input type="checkbox"/> 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment <input type="checkbox"/> 240 Torts to Land <input type="checkbox"/> 245 Tort Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 290 All Other Real Property	<input type="checkbox"/> 441 Voting <input type="checkbox"/> 442 Employment <input type="checkbox"/> 443 Housing/Accommodations <input type="checkbox"/> 444 Welfare <input type="checkbox"/> 440 Other Civil Rights	<input type="checkbox"/> 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence Habeas Corpus: <input type="checkbox"/> 530 General <input type="checkbox"/> 535 Death Penalty <input type="checkbox"/> 540 Mandamus & Other <input type="checkbox"/> 550 Civil Rights <input type="checkbox"/> 555 Prison Condition	<input type="checkbox"/> 710 Fair Labor Standards Act <input type="checkbox"/> 720 Labor/Mgmt. Relations <input type="checkbox"/> 730 Labor/Mgmt. Reporting & Disclosure Act <input type="checkbox"/> 740 Railway Labor Act <input type="checkbox"/> 790 Other Labor Litigation <input type="checkbox"/> 791 Empl. Ret. Inc. Security Act	<input type="checkbox"/> 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant) <input type="checkbox"/> 871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609

**V. ORIGIN** (PLACE AN "X" IN ONE BOX ONLY)

1 Original Proceeding     2 Removed from State Court     3 Remanded from Appellate Court     4 Reinstated or Reopened     5 Transferred from another district (specify) \_\_\_\_\_     6 Multidistrict Litigation     7 Appeal to District Judge from Magistrate Judgment

**VI. CAUSE OF ACTION** (Cite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you are filing and write brief statement of cause. Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity.)  
Title 17 U.S.C.  
This suit is for statutory damages in use of copyrighted musical compositions for profit without permission

**VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:**  CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION DEMAND \$ \_\_\_\_\_ CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint: JURY DEMAND:  Yes  No

**VIII. RELATED CASE(S) IF ANY** (See instructions): JUDGE \_\_\_\_\_ DOCKET NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_

DATE 1/24/2010 SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD *[Signature]*

**FOR OFFICE USE ONLY**  
RECEIPT # \_\_\_\_\_ AMOUNT \_\_\_\_\_ APPLYING IFP \_\_\_\_\_ JUDGE \_\_\_\_\_ MAG. JUDGE \_\_\_\_\_

Court Name: UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
Division: 3  
Receipt Number: 34683886965  
Cashier ID: lbreeden  
Transaction Date: 02/02/2010  
Payer Name: VIRGINIA IOLTA TRUST ACCT

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CIVIL FILING FEE  
For: VIRGINIA IOLTA TRUST ACCT  
Amount: \$350.00

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CHECK  
Check/Money Order Num: 1079  
Amt Tendered: \$350.00

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Total Due: \$350.00  
Total Tendered: \$350.00  
Change Amt: \$0.00

#3:10-CV-062

Bank Name: UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
Division: 3  
Receipt Number: 268388322  
Cashier ID: 176666  
Transaction Date: 02/02/2010  
Payer Name: VIRGINIA IOLTA TRUST ACCT

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CIVIL FILING FEE  
For: VIRGINIA IOLTA TRUST ACCT  
Amount: \$320.00  
-----

CHECK  
Check Number: 1072  
Amount: \$320.00  
-----

Total Due: \$320.00  
Total Tendered: \$320.00  
Change Amt: \$0.00

02-02-2010